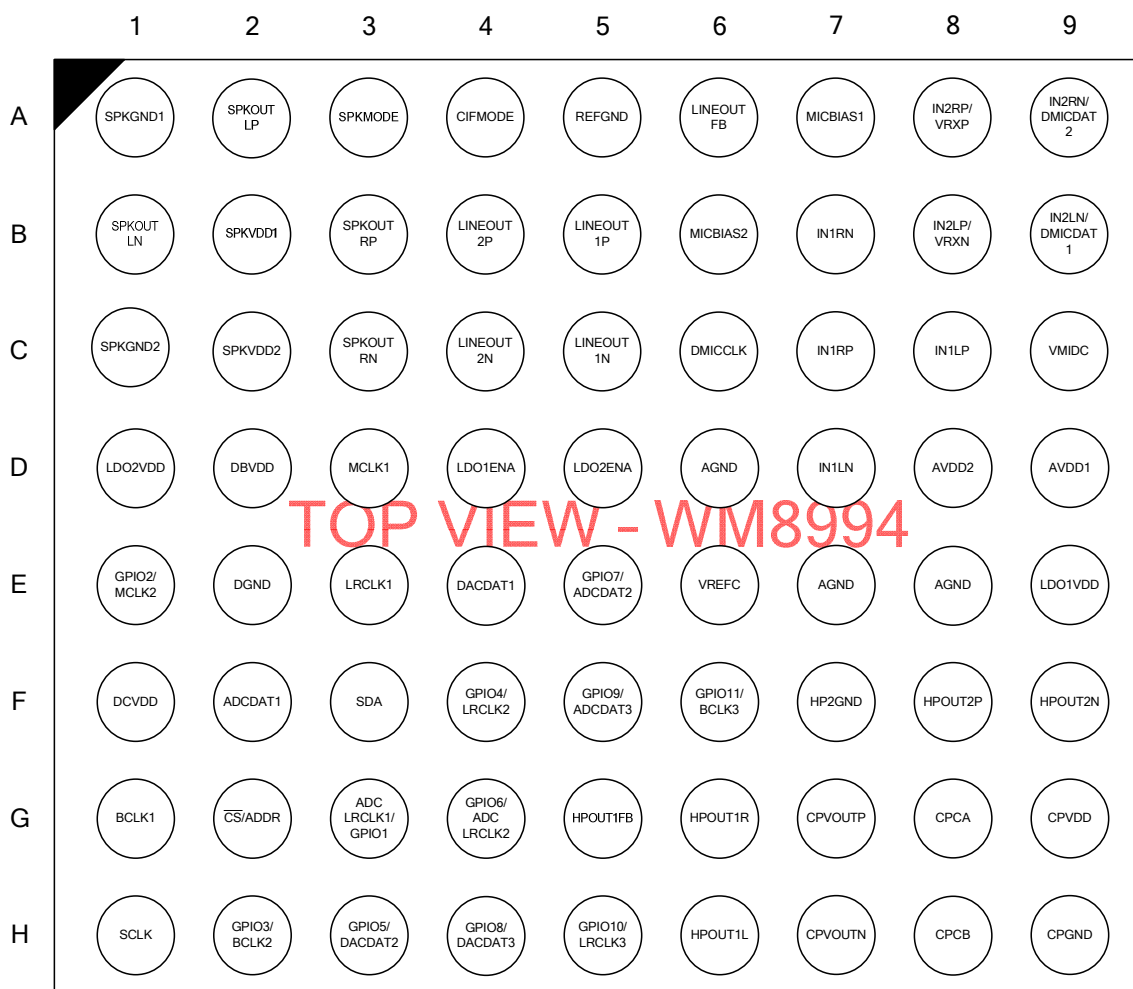

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PIN CONFIGURATION



ORDERING INFORMATION

ORDER CODE	TEMPERATURE RANGE	PACKAGE	MOISTURE SENSITIVITY LEVEL	PEAK SOLDERING TEMPERATURE
WM8994ECS/R	-40°C to +85°C	72-ball W-CSP (Pb-free, Tape and reel)	MSL1	260°C

Note:

Reel quantity = 3500

PIN DESCRIPTION

A description of each pin on the WM8994 is provided below.

Note that, where multiple pins share a common name, these pins should be tied together on the PCB.

PIN NO	NAME	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
F2	ADCDAT1	Digital Output	Audio interface 1 ADC digital audio data
G3	ADCLRCLK1/ GPIO1	Digital Input / Output	Audio interface 1 ADC left / right clock / General Purpose pin GPIO 1/ Control interface data output
D6, E7, E8	AGND	Supply	Analogue ground (Return path for AVDD1, AVDD2 and LDO1VDD))
D9	AVDD1	Supply / Analogue Output	Analogue core supply / LDO1 Output
D8	AVDD2	Supply	Bandgap reference, analogue class D and FLL supply
G1	BCLK1	Digital Input / Output	Audio interface 1 bit clock
A4	CIFMODE	Digital Input	Selects 2-wire or 3/4-wire control interface mode
G8	CPCA	Analogue Output	Charge pump fly-back capacitor pin
H8	CPCB	Analogue Output	Charge pump fly-back capacitor pin
H9	CPGND	Supply	Charge pump ground (Return path for CPVDD)
G9	CPVDD	Supply	Charge pump supply
H7	CPVOUTN	Analogue Output	Charge pump negative supply decoupling pin (HPOUT1L, HPOUT1R)
G7	CPVOUTP	Analogue Output	Charge pump positive supply decoupling pin (HPOUT1L, HPOUT1R)
G2	CS/ADDR	Digital Input	3-/4-wire (SPI) chip select or 2-wire (I2C) address select
E4	DACDAT1	Digital Input	Audio interface 1 DAC digital audio data
D2	DBVDD	Supply	Digital buffer (I/O) supply
F1	DCVDD	Supply / Analogue Output	Digital core supply / LDO2 output
E2	DGND	Supply	Digital ground (Return path for DCVDD and DBVDD, DBVDD and LDO2VDD))
C6	DMICCLK	Digital Output	Digital MIC clock output
H5	GPIO10/ LRCLK3	Digital Input / Output	General Purpose pin GPIO 10 / Audio interface 3 left / right clock
F6	GPIO11/ BCLK3	Digital Input / Output	General Purpose pin GPIO 11 / Audio interface 3 bit clock
E1	GPIO2/ MCLK2	Digital Input	General Purpose pin GPI 2 / Master clock 2
H2	GPIO3/ BCLK2	Digital Input / Output	General Purpose pin GPIO 3 / Audio interface 2 bit clock
F4	GPIO4/ LRCLK2	Digital Input / Output	General Purpose pin GPIO 4 / Audio interface 2 left / right clock
H3	GPIO5/ DACDAT2	Digital Input / Output	General Purpose pin GPIO 5 / Audio interface 2 DAC digital audio data
G4	GPIO6/ ADCLRCLK2	Digital Input / Output	General Purpose pin GPIO 6 / Audio interface 2 ADC left / right clock
E5	GPIO7/ ADCDAT2	Digital Input / Output	General Purpose pin GPIO 7 / Audio interface 2 ADC digital audio data
H4	GPIO8/ DACDAT3	Digital Input / Output	General Purpose pin GPIO 8 / Audio interface 3 DAC digital audio data
F5	GPIO9/ ADCDAT3	Digital Input / Output	General Purpose pin GPIO 9 / Audio interface 3 ADC digital audio data
F7	HP2GND	Supply	Analogue ground
G5	HPOUT1FB	Analogue Input	HPOUT1L and HPOUT1R ground loop noise rejection feedback
H6	HPOUT1L	Analogue Output	Left headphone output
G6	HPOUT1R	Analogue Output	Right headphone output
F9	HPOUT2N	Analogue Output	Earpiece speaker inverted output

PIN NO	NAME	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
F8	HPOUT2P	Analogue Output	Earpiece speaker non-inverted output
D7	IN1LN	Analogue Input	Left channel single-ended MIC input / Left channel negative differential MIC input
C8	IN1LP	Analogue Input	Left channel line input / Left channel positive differential MIC input
B7	IN1RN	Analogue Input	Right channel single-ended MIC input / Right channel negative differential MIC input
C7	IN1RP	Analogue Input	Right channel line input / Right channel positive differential MIC input
B9	IN2LN/ DMICDAT1	Analogue Input / Digital Input	Left channel line input / Left channel negative differential MIC input / Digital MIC data input 1
B8	IN2LP/VRXN	Analogue Input	Left channel line input / Left channel positive differential MIC input / Mono differential negative input (RXVOICE -)
A9	IN2RN/ DMICDAT2	Analogue Input / Digital Input	Right channel line input / Right channel negative differential MIC input / Digital MIC data input 2
A8	IN2RP/VRXP	Analogue Input	Left channel line input / Left channel positive differential MIC input / Mono differential positive input (RXVOICE +)
D4	LDO1ENA	Digital Input	Enable pin for LDO1
E9	LDO1VDD	Supply	Supply for LDO1
D5	LDO2ENA	Digital Input	Enable pin for LDO2
D1	LDO2VDD	Supply	Supply for LDO2
C5	LINEOUT1N	Analogue Output	Negative mono line output / Positive left or right line output
B5	LINEOUT1P	Analogue Output	Positive mono line output / Positive left line output
C4	LINEOUT2N	Analogue Output	Negative mono line output / Positive left or right line output
B4	LINEOUT2P	Analogue Output	Positive mono line output / Positive left line output
A6	LINEOUTFB	Analogue Input	Line output ground loop noise rejection feedback
E3	LRCLK1	Digital Input / Output	Audio interface 1 left / right clock
D3	MCLK1	Digital Input	Master clock 1
A7	MICBIAS1	Analogue Output	Microphone bias 1
B6	MICBIAS2	Analogue Output	Microphone bias 2
A5	REFGND	Supply	Analogue ground
H1	SCLK	Digital Input	Control interface clock input
F3	SDA	Digital Input / Output	Control interface data input and output / 2-wire acknowledge output
A1	SPKGND1	Supply	Ground for speaker driver (Return path for SPKVDD1)
C1	SPKGND2	Supply	Ground for speaker driver (Return path for SPKVDD2)
A3	SPKMODE	Digital Input	2W Mono/1W StereoMono / Stereo speaker mode select
B1	SPKOUTLN	Analogue Output	Left speaker negative output
A2	SPKOUTLP	Analogue Output	Left speaker positive output
C3	SPKOUTRN	Analogue Output	Right speaker negative output
B3	SPKOUTRP	Analogue Output	Right speaker positive output
B2	SPKVDD1	Supply	Supply for speaker driver 1 (Left channel)
C2	SPKVDD2	Supply	Supply for speaker driver 2 (Right channel)
C9	VMIDC	Analogue Output	Midrail voltage decoupling capacitor
E6	VREFC	Analogue Output	Bandgap reference decoupling capacitor

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Absolute Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Permanent damage to the device may be caused by continuously operating at or beyond these limits. Device functional operating limits and guaranteed performance specifications are given under Electrical Characteristics at the test conditions specified.



ESD Sensitive Device. This device is manufactured on a CMOS process. It is therefore generically susceptible to damage from excessive static voltages. Proper ESD precautions must be taken during handling and storage of this device.

Wolfson tests its package types according to IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020B for Moisture Sensitivity to determine acceptable storage conditions prior to surface mount assembly. These levels are:

MSL1 = unlimited floor life at <30°C / 85% Relative Humidity. Not normally stored in moisture barrier bag.

MSL2 = out of bag storage for 1 year at <30°C / 60% Relative Humidity. Supplied in moisture barrier bag.

MSL3 = out of bag storage for 168 hours at <30°C / 60% Relative Humidity. Supplied in moisture barrier bag.

The Moisture Sensitivity Level for each package type is specified in Ordering Information.

CONDITION	MIN	MAX
Supply voltages (AVDD1, DBVDD)	-0.3V	+4.5V
Supply voltages (AVDD2, DCVDD, LDO2VDD)	-0.3V	+2.5V
Supply voltages (CPVDD)	-0.3V	+2.2V
Supply voltages (SPKVDD1, SPKVDD2, LDO1VDD)	-0.3V	+7.0V
Voltage range digital inputs	DGND -0.3V	DBVDD +0.3V
Voltage range analogue inputs	AGND -0.3V	AVDD1 +0.3V
Operating temperature range, T _A	-40°C	+85°C
Junction temperature, T _{JMAX}	-40°C	+150°C
Storage temperature after soldering	-65°C	+150°C

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Digital supply range (Core)	DCVDD	0.95	1.0	2.0	V
Digital supply range (I/O)	DBVDD	1.62	1.8	3.6	V
Analogue supply 1 range	AVDD1	2.4	3.0	3.3	V
Analogue supply 2 range	AVDD2	1.71	1.8	2.0	V
Charge Pump supply range	CPVDD	1.71	1.8	2.0	V
Speaker supply range	SPKVDD1, SPKVDD2	2.7	5.0	5.5	V
LDO1 supply range	LDO1VDD	2.7	5.0	5.5	V
LDO2 supply range	LDO2VDD	1.71	1.8	2.0	V
Ground	DGND, AGND, CPGND, SPKGND1, SPKGND2, REFGND, HP2GND		0		V
Power supply rise time (notes 6, 7 and 8)	All supplies	1			μs

Notes:

- Analogue, digital and speaker grounds must always be within 0.3V of each other.
- There is no power sequencing requirement; the supplies may be enabled in any order.
- AVDD1 must be less than or equal to SPKVDD1 and SPKVDD2.
- When AVDD1 is supplied externally (not from LDO1), the LDO1VDD voltage must be greater than or equal to AVDD1
- When DCVDD is supplied externally (not from LDO2), the LDO2VDD voltage must be greater than or equal to DCVDD
- DCVDD and AVDD1 minimum rise times do not apply when these domains are powered using the internal LDOs.
- The specified minimum power supply rise times assume a minimum decoupling capacitance of 100nF per pin. However, Wolfson strongly advises that the recommended decoupling capacitors are present on the PCB and that appropriate layout guidelines are observed (see "Applications Information" section).
- The specified minimum power supply rise times also assume a maximum PCB inductance of 10nH between decoupling capacitor and pin.

DEVICE DESCRIPTION

The WM8994 is a low power, high quality audio codec designed to interface with a wide range of processors and analogue components. A high level of mixed-signal integration in a very small footprint makes it ideal for portable applications such as mobile phones. Fully differential internal architecture and on-chip RF noise filters ensure a very high degree of noise immunity.

The analogue circuits of the WM8994 are almost entirely backwards-compatible with the WM8993 with the exception of two additional DAC channels, a dual FLL and two integrated LDO regulators.

Three sets of audio interface pins are available in order to provide independent and fully asynchronous connections to multiple processors, typically an application processor, baseband processor and wireless transceiver. Any two of these interfaces can operate totally independently and asynchronously while the third interface can be synchronised to either of the other two and can also provide ultra low power loopback modes to support, for example, wireless headset voice calls.

Four digital microphone input channels are available to support advanced multi-microphone applications such as noise cancellation. An integrated microphone activity monitor is available to enable the processor to sleep during periods of microphone inactivity, saving power.

Four DAC channels are available to support use cases requiring up to four simultaneous digital audio streams to the output drivers.

Eight highly flexible analogue inputs allow interfacing to up to four microphone inputs (single-ended or differential), plus multiple stereo or mono line inputs. Connections to an external voice CODEC, FM radio, line input, handset MIC and headset MIC are all fully supported. Signal routing to the output mixers and within the CODEC has been designed for maximum flexibility to support a wide variety of usage modes. A 'Direct Voice' path from a voice CODEC directly to the Speaker or Earpiece output drivers is included.

Nine analogue output drivers are integrated, including a stereo pair of high power, high quality Class D/AB switchable speaker drivers; these can support 2W each in stereo mode. It is also possible to configure the speaker drivers as a mono output, giving enhanced performance. A mono earpiece driver is provided, providing output from the output mixers or from the low-power differential 'Direct Voice' path.

One pair of ground-reference headphone outputs is provided; these are powered from an integrated Charge Pump, enabling high quality, power efficient headphone playback without any requirement for DC blocking capacitors. A DC Servo circuit is available for DC offset correction, thereby suppressing pops and reducing power consumption. Four line outputs are provided, with multiple configuration options including 4 x single-ended output or 2 x differential outputs. The line outputs are suitable for output to a voice CODEC, an external speaker driver or line output connector. Ground loop feedback is available on the headphone outputs and the line outputs, providing rejection of noise on the ground connections. All outputs have integrated pop and click suppression features.

Internal differential signal routing and amplifier configurations have been optimised to provide the highest performance and lowest possible power consumption for a wide range of usage scenarios, including voice calls and music playback. The speaker drivers offer low leakage and high PSRR; this enables direct connection to a Lithium battery. The speaker drivers provide eight levels of AC and DC gain to allow output signal levels to be maximised for many commonly-used SPKVDD/AVDD1 combinations.

The ADCs and DACs are of hi-fi quality, using a 24-bit low-order oversampling architecture to deliver optimum performance. A flexible clocking arrangement supports mixed sample rates, whilst integrated ultra-low power dual FLLs provide additional flexibility. A high pass filter is available in all ADC and digital MIC paths for removing DC offsets and suppressing low frequency noise such as mechanical vibration and wind noise. A digital mixing path from the ADC or digital MICs to the DAC provides a sidetone of enhanced quality during voice calls. DAC soft mute and un-mute is available for pop-free music playback.

The integrated Dynamic Range Controllers (DRC) and ReTune™ Mobile 5-band parametric equaliser (EQ) provide further processing capability of the digital audio paths. The DRC provides compression and signal level control to improve the handling of unpredictable signal levels. 'Anti-clip' and 'quick release' algorithms improve intelligibility in the presence of transients and impulsive noises. The EQ provides the capability to tailor the audio path according to the frequency characteristics of an earpiece or loudspeaker, and/or according to user preferences.

The WM8994 has highly flexible digital audio interfaces, supporting a number of protocols, including I²S, DSP, MSB-first left/right justified, and can operate in master or slave modes. PCM operation is supported in the DSP mode. A-law and μ -law companding are also supported. Time division multiplexing (TDM) is available to allow multiple devices to stream data simultaneously on the same bus, saving space and power. The four digital MIC and ADC channels and four DAC channels are available via four TDM channels on Digital Audio Interface 1 (AIF1).

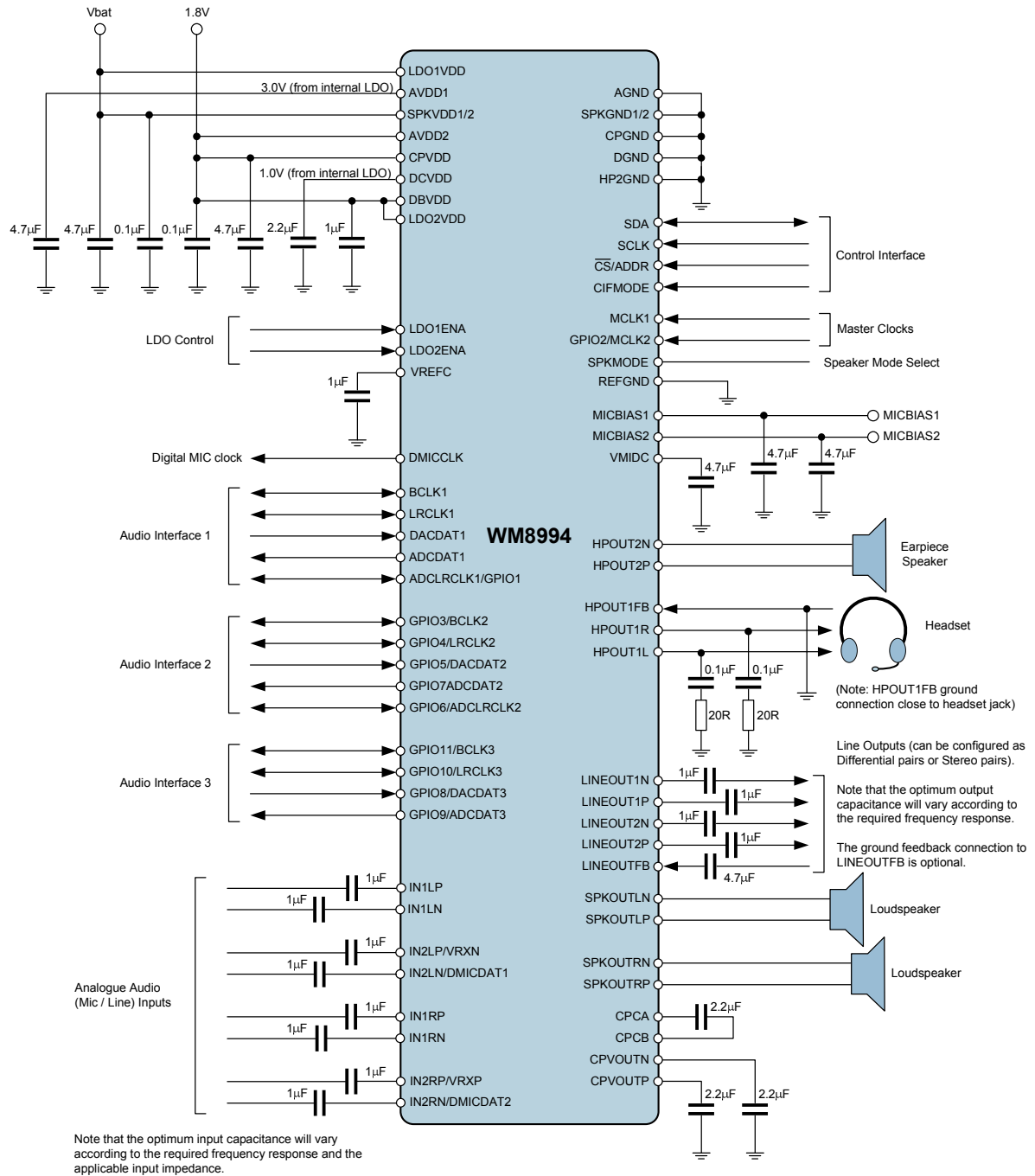
A powerful digital mixing core allows data from each TDM channel of each audio interface and from the ADCs and digital MICs to be mixed and re-routed back to a different audio interface and to the 4 DAC output channels. The digital mixing core can operate synchronously with either Audio Interface 1 or Audio Interface 2, with asynchronous stereo full duplex sample rate conversion performed on the other audio interface as required.

The system clock (SYSCLK) provides clocking for the ADCs, DACs, DSP core, digital audio interface and other circuits. SYSCLK can be derived directly from one of the MCLK1 or MCLK2 pins or via one of two integrated FLLs, providing flexibility to support a wide range of clocking schemes. Typical portable system MCLK frequencies, and sample rates from 8kHz to 96kHz are all supported. Automatic configuration of the clocking circuits is available, derived from the sample rate and from the MCLK / SYSCLK ratio.

The WM8994 uses a standard 2, 3 or 4-wire control interface, providing full software control of all features, together with device register readback. An integrated Control Write Sequencer enables automatic scheduling of control sequences; commonly-used signal configurations may be selected using ready-programmed sequences, including time-optimised control of the WM8994 pop suppression features. It is an ideal partner for a wide range of industry standard microprocessors, controllers and DSPs. Unused circuitry can be disabled under software control, in order to save power; low leakage currents enable extended standby/off time in portable battery-powered applications.

Versatile GPIO functionality is provided, with support for button/accessory detect inputs, or for clock, system status, or programmable logic level output for control of additional external circuitry. Interrupt logic, status readback and de-bouncing options are supported within this functionality.

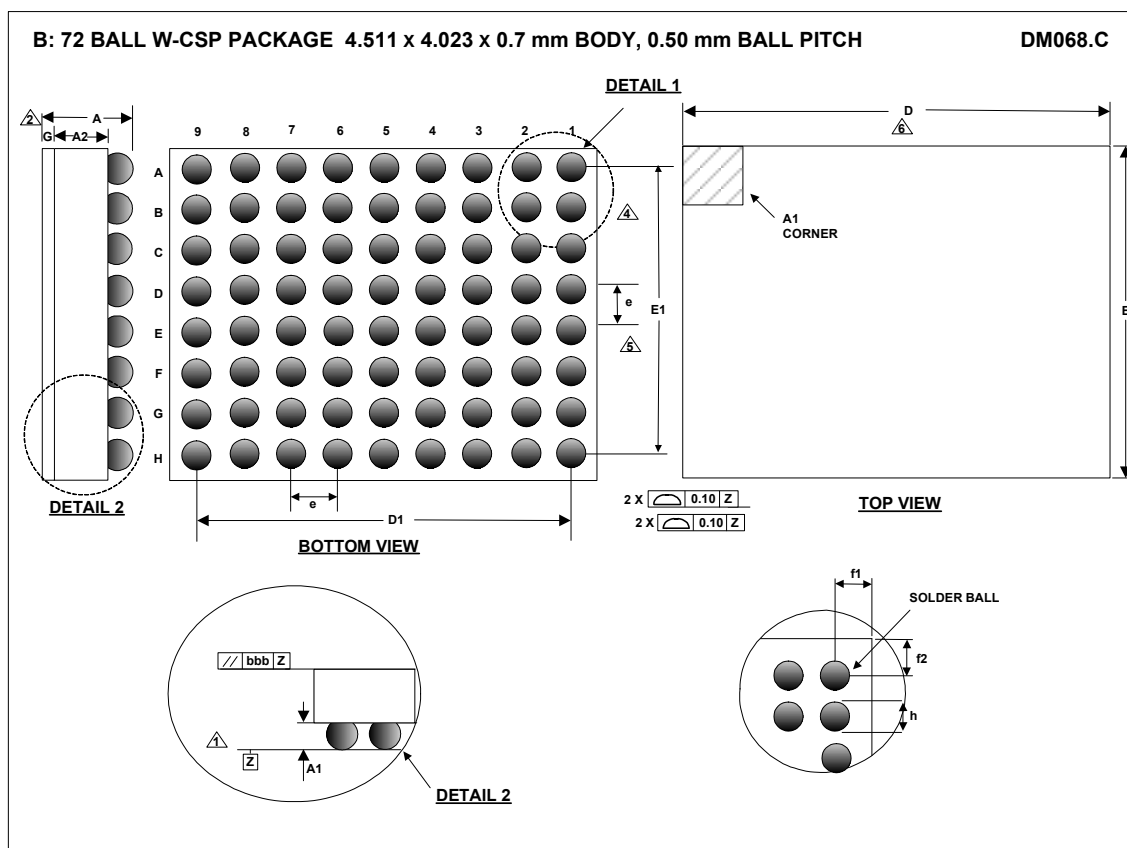
RECOMMENDED EXTERNAL COMPONENTS



Note that the optimum input capacitance will vary according to the required frequency response and the applicable input impedance.

Note that input capacitors are not required for connection to Digital Microphone (DMIC) components.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



Symbols	Dimensions (mm)			NOTE
	MIN	NOM	MAX	
A	0.615	0.7	0.785	
A1	0.219	0.244	0.269	
A2	0.361	0.386	0.411	
D	4.471	4.511	4.551	
D1		4.00 BSC		
E	3.983	4.023	4.063	
E1		3.50 BSC		
e		0.50 BSC		5
f1		0.2555 BSC		8
f2		0.2615 BSC		9
g	0.035	0.070	0.105	
h		0.314 BSC		

NOTES:

1. PRIMARY DATUM -Z- AND SEATING PLANE ARE DEFINED BY THE SPHERICAL CROWNS OF THE SOLDER BALLS.
2. THIS DIMENSION INCLUDES STAND-OFF HEIGHT 'A1' AND BACKSIDE COATING.
3. A1 CORNER IS IDENTIFIED BY INK/LASER MARK ON TOP PACKAGE.
4. BILATERAL TOLERANCE ZONE IS APPLIED TO EACH SIDE OF THE PACKAGE BODY.
5. 'e' REPRESENTS THE BASIC SOLDER BALL GRID PITCH.
6. THIS DRAWING IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.
7. FOLLOWS JEDEC DESIGN GUIDE MO-211-C.
8. f1 = NOMINAL DISTANCE OF BALL CENTRE TO DIE EDGE X AXIS (AS PER POD) – APPLICABLE TO ALL CORNERS OF DIE.
9. f2 = NOMINAL DISTANCE OF DIE CENTRE TO DIE EDGE IN Y AXIS (AS PER POD) – APPLICABLE TO ALL CORNERS OF DIE.

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REVISION HISTORY

DATE	REV	DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES	PAGE	CHANGED BY
29/06/09	1.1	First Release		DH
22/12/09	1.2	Order code changed from WM8994ECS/RV to WM8994ECS/R	2	JMacD
28/09/10	3.0	Content updated from Rev 3.4 datasheet	All	PH
	3.0	External components drawing updated to show MICBIAS capacitors	10	PH
25/10/10	3.0	Updated header to replace "Pre-Production" with "Product Brief"	All	KOL
	3.0	Added arrow to "Speaker Mode Select" line on "Recommended External Components Diagram"	9	KOL
8/2/11	3.1/4.0	Added notes on RF immunity. 2W Stereo (into 4ohms) now specified.		PH
27/05/11	4.0	Pin Description updated: A3, A9, D6 and E2	12	JMacD
30/05/11	4.0	Added Table of Contents		JMacD